**Задания для дистанционного обучения по английскому языку на**

**13.04.2020г.**

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Здравствуйте, уважаемые обучающиеся, как Вы знаете на время сложной эпидемиологической обстановки, наш техникум перешел на дистанционное обучение, в связи с этим отправляю Вам задания для самостоятельного изучения.

Порядок выполнения:

* Задания выполняются в рабочей тетради обучающегося.
* На период дистанционного обучения выполненную работу

необходимо отправить на электронную почту: Elen.bondarevva@yandex.ru

Практическое занятие:

**Environmental Protection**

***Цель урока***: активизация лексики по теме «Защита окружающей среды».

**Задание № 1. Работа с лексикой.**

Your task for today was to learn new words. Match English words with their Russian equivalents.

1. All around us. (noun)
2. It’s a result of a fire, war. (noun)
3. It’s a place for putting dirty (and sometimes dangerous) things. (noun)
4. It’s a verb from the noun “a dump”.
5. It’s an adjective and may be used with such words as: weapon, war tests.
6. It may be a gun, a knife.
7. It’s an adjective, antonym of the word

“dangerous”.

1. All people of one town, city, country.
2. To make dirty air, water, everything around us. (verb)
3. It’s a noun. It’s a result of people’s bad action in nature.
4. It’s when you have less than needed.
5. It’s a very dangerous thing, with it you can even kill.
6. Nuclear
7. A dump
8. Environment
9. Destruction
10. Weapon
11. Safe
12. To pollute
13. Pollution
14. To dump
15. A shortage
16. Population
17. Poison

**Example:** It’s a verb from the noun “poison”. – to poison

 Это глагол от существительного “яд“- отравлять.

**Задание № 2. Прочитайте текст и выполните его перевод.**

**THIS   FRAGILE   PLANET**

The word "environment" means simply what is around us. Some people live in a town  environment; for others, their environment is the countryside. But the air we breathe, the soil on which we stand and walk, the water we drink are all part of the environment.

**Nowadays people understand how important it is to solve the environmental problems that endanger people’s lives.**

**The most serious environmental problems are:**

* pollution in its many forms (water pollution, air pollution, nuclear pollution);
* noise from cars, buses, planes, etc.;
* destruction of wildlife and countryside beauty;
* shortage of natural resources (metals, different kinds of fuel);
* the growth of population.

**WATER   POLLUTION**

“Water, water everywhere, not any drop to drink,” said the sailor from Coleridge’s poem describing to a friend how awful it was to be without drinking water on a ship in the middle of the ocean. It is strange to think that the water around his ship was probably quite safe to drink. It was salty – but not polluted. The sea waters today are much more dangerous.

There is no ocean or sea which is not used as a dump. The Pacific Ocean, especially, has suffered from nuclear pollution because the French Government tests nuclear weapons there. Many seas are used for dumping industrial and nuclear waste. Britain alone dumps 250,000 tons of industrial waste straight into the North Sea. This poisons and kills fish and sea animals. “Nuclear-poisoned” fish can be eaten by people.

Many rivers and lakes are poisoned, too. Fish and reptiles can’t live in them. There is not enough oxygen in the water. In such places all the birds leave their habitats and many plants die. If people drink this water they can die too. It happens so because factories and plants produce a lot of waste and dump it into rivers. So they poison the water. Factories use clean water. After the water is used it becomes poison which goes back into rivers, lakes and seas.

**AIR   POLLUTION**

When the Americans decided to clean up the Statue of Liberty in 1986, the first thing they had to do was to make a hole in her nose and take away the acid rain that had collected inside. The polluted air of New York had mixed with the rain and damaged the Statue badly. And you certainly know that most of the pollution in big cities comes from cars and buses.

More and more often people are told not to be in direct sunlight, because ultraviolet radiation from the sun can cause skin cancer. Normally the ozone layer in the atmosphere protects us from such radiation, but if there are holes in the ozone layer ultraviolet radiation can get to the earth. Many scientists think that these holes are the result of air pollution.

Nuclear power stations can go wrong and cause nuclear pollution. This happened in Windscale in Britain, in Three Mile Island in the USA and Chernobyl in the former Soviet Union. Nuclear pollution cannot be seen but its effects can be terrible.

To make air clean again we need good filters at nuclear power stations, at factories and plants and also in cars and buses.

Both clean air and clean water are necessary for our health. If people want to survive they must solve these problems quickly. Man is beginning to understand that his environment is not just his own town or country, but the whole earth. That’s why people all over the world think and speak so much about ecology.

* **Home task:**

***Prove  the  following  with  the  help  of  the  text.***

1. Nowadays there are a lot of environmental problems.
2. People destroy many habitats of animals.
3. Direct sunlight can be dangerous.
4. Nuclear power stations can cause a lot of trouble.
5. Man should solve ecological problems as soon as possible.

***I wish you good luck.***

***The lesson is over.***

***Good bye!***